Baseline assessment of clusters (DCC) and selection of DCC through a representative baseline survey (2003)

Control for neighborhood deprivation of selected DCC (2008)

Randomization of 14 DCC with low SES and high scores of aggressiveness, located in socioeconomically deprived areas

7 DCC \((n = 140)\)
- **Early Steps**

7 DCC \((n = 140)\)
- **Faustlos**

**t0 Baseline assessment of individuals (children)**

**Intervention (2 years)**
- Faustlos-training
- weekly counseling for parents and teachers
- supervision of teachers
- Psychotherapies for children
- monitoring of the transition to school

**t1 (1 year)**

**t2 Post-intervention assessment of children (2 years)**

**t3 Follow-up assessment of children (3 years)**