Abbreviations

3TC: lamivudine; ACTs: artemisinin combined therapies; AZT: zidovudine; CTM: co-trimoxazole; DBS: dried blood spot; DBS\textsuperscript{d}: dried blood spot for early diagnosis of HIV mother-to-child transmission; DOT: direct observed treatment; MTCT\textsuperscript{t}: mother-to-child transmission of HIV and malaria parasite; NVP: nevirapine; PCR\textsuperscript{r}: polymerase chain reaction for Plasmodium resistance markers; PCR\textsuperscript{s}: nested species-specific polymerase chain reaction; RDT: rapid diagnostic test; SP: sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine; V1 to V5: follow-up visits; VL: viral load.