Neo-adjuvant chemotherapy 3 cycles

Randomise (during 2nd cycle of chemotherapy)

Group 1
Surgery

Group 2
Selective Bladder Preservation

Cystoscopy (after 3 cycles)

Chemotherapy has worked well
Chemotherapy hasn't worked as well
Chemotherapy hasn't worked as well
Chemotherapy has worked well

Chemotherapy cycle 4
Chemotherapy cycle 4
Chemotherapy cycle 4
Chemotherapy cycle 4

Surgery
Surgery
Surgery
Radiotherapy

Both groups receive 4 cycles of chemotherapy

Randomisation

Group 1
Surgery

Group 2
Selective Bladder Preservation

Cystoscopy following 3rd cycle of chemotherapy

Cystoscopy following 3rd cycle of chemotherapy

Surgery
Radiotherapy if chemotherapy has cleared cancer well (around 7/10 people)
Surgery if chemotherapy hasn't cleared cancer as well (around 3/10 people)

*If the three cycles of chemotherapy do not clear your cancer well, you won’t receive a fourth cycle and will have surgery as soon as possible, whichever group you are in.