Figure 2. Observational Follow-up design

- **Population:** Patients with nonspecific subacute and chronic low back pain aged > 18 years and < 70 years from the end of treatment and drop-outs in randomized double-blinded controlled trial versus sham therapy and patients not enrolled in T1.

- **Methods:** Follow-up clinical study, open, monocenter at long term

TF1 = T4 RCT

TF2: Recent anamnesis, clinical assessment, questionnaire compilation (VAS, RMDQ, EQ-5D)

TF3, TF4: anamnesis, clinical assessment, questionnaire compilation (VAS, RMDQ)

TF5: anamnesis, clinical assessment, questionnaire compilation (VAS, RMDQ, EQ-5D), end follow-up statistical analysis

Hospital “Istituti Ospitalieri di Cremona” Physical and Rehabilitation Department, Cremona, Italy - Responsible Dr. Paolo Buselli