8178 records identified in database searches

72 records from other sources

5941 records remaining after duplicates removed. All titles and abstracts screened.

116 full-text articles retrieved on basis of title and abstract

40 full-text articles excluded:
not community = 17
not complex = 10
not factorial = 5
protocol only = 2
secondary analysis = 2
not randomised = 1
pilot study = 1
analysis of complex intervention not reported = 1
not clinically relevant outcomes = 1

76 factorial trials of complex interventions in community settings included