Figure 1 - Design of the study

- 60 clusters
  - 30 clusters
    - Community group intervention
  - 30 clusters
    - Community group intervention

- Exclusion of small and conflict-affected clusters
- Random selection of remaining clusters
- Health service strengthening
  - For essential newborn care
  - All facilities in Dhanusa
- Randomisation 1
- Randomisation 2
- Health service strengthening
  - For essential newborn care
  - All facilities in Dhanusha

- 15 clusters
  - Community group intervention
  - Sepsis management intervention

- 15 clusters
  - Community group intervention
  - Sepsis management intervention

- 15 clusters
  - Sepsis management intervention