Figure 1/A: Classical Whipple procedure after resection and reconstruction with pancreaticojejunostomy, bilo-digestive anastomosis and gastro-jejunostomy.

Figure 1/B: DPPHR according to Beger: Dissection of the pancreas above the portal vein, excavation of the pancreatic head and incision of the common bile duct. Reconstruction is accomplished by two pancreaticojejunostomies (corpus and pancreatic head).

Figure 1/C: DPPHR, Berne modification: Excavation of the pancreatic head and incision of the common bile duct without dissection of the pancreas above the portal vein. Reconstruction is accomplished by one single side-to-side pancreaticojejunostomy.

Figure 1/D: DPPHR, Frey modification: circumscripted excavation of the pancreatic head and longitudinal incision of the pancreatic duct. Reconstruction is accomplished by pancreaticojejunostomy.