IL-8 promoter induction (%) in response to different NP concentrations.

- **CoO NPs**
- **CeO₂ NPs**
- **FeₓOᵧ NPs**
- **Au NPs**

NP concentration (μg/ml) from 0 to 200 is shown on the x-axis, and IL-8 promoter induction (%) is on the y-axis. The graphs illustrate the effect of various NP concentrations on IL-8 promoter induction.