Infants followed in PMTCT program who were ≥18 months old at time of survey  
N = 351

Excluded mothers who presented for care after delivery  
N = 91

Mothers who presented for care before or at time of delivery  
N = 260

Excluded 2nd twin  
N = 6

Mother-infant pairs eligible for inclusion in study  
N = 254

First received ART ≤28 weeks (or ≥10 weeks before delivery)  
N = 148

First received ART 28-34 weeks (or ≥4 to <10 weeks before delivery)  
N = 61

First received ART ≥34 weeks to before onset labor (or <4 weeks before delivery)  
N = 40

First received ART at delivery  
N = 5