Inflammatory cytokines

Chemokines

Macrophage as viral reservoir

Recruitment of T cells

T4+ T cell as viral reservoir

Inhibition of apoptosis

Sustained viral transcription

↓ ASK1

MΦ

↑ T cell infection

T cell activation

CD23, ICAM

↓ T cell infection

↑ T cell infection

T cell activation

Figure 2