Age (years)

Kidney Cadmium (μg/g)

Benedetti et al. (1999)
Friis et al. (1998)
Lyon et al. (1999)

PBTK (median)
PBTK (95% conf.)

Age (years)

Urinary Cadmium (μg Cd/g creatinine)

NHANES III (M)
NHANES III (F)
PBTK (M)
PBTK (F)