Figure 1: Flow diagram of selected studies

779 articles identified through database searching (PUBMED)

792 articles identified through database searching (EMBASE)

799 articles after duplicates removed

738 articles excluded on abstract

61 full-text of articles assessed for eligibility

26 of full-text articles excluded
Reasons for exclusion:
No print copy (n = 2)
In press (n = 3)
No model developed (n = 4)
Validation study only (n = 6)
Genetic risk prediction model (n = 3)
Other (n = 8)

35 articles eligible for review

4 articles identified by hand/citation search

39 articles included for review