Stage 1: Review of title and abstract

184 potentially relevant studies identified

Stage 2: Full text review/contacting study authors

19 studies evaluation effects of NS vs. NaHCO3 on contrast-induced nephropathy

Excluded
Not a comparison of NS versus NaHCO3
n=165

17 studies evaluation effects of NS vs. SB on contrast-induced nephropathy

Excluded
Not prospective (n=1*)
Using NAC only in one arm (n=1†)