IL-12, IL-18, IL-4, IL-6+TGFβ, TGFβ/retinoic acid

**Th1**
- IFNγ activates macrophages to kill intracellular bacteria

**Th2**
- IL-4 activates macrophages to expel parasitic worms

**Tfh**
- Tfh cells make IL-21, IL-4 and express CD40L and ICOS that help B cells make high affinity class switched antibody

**Th17**
- IL-17 attracts neutrophils
- IL-22 induces antimicrobial peptide production

**Treg**
- Tregs inhibit immune responses via cell surface molecules of cytokines such as IL-10