(a) Reachability

Reachability (%)

Average node degree

PFS (Experiment)
PFS (Simulation, Trace-based)
PFS (Simulation, Binary)
PFS (Simulation, 2-Ray Ground)

(b) Retransmissions

Retransmissions

Average node degree

PFS (Experiment)
PFS (Simulation, Trace-based)
PFS (Simulation, Binary)
PFS (Simulation, 2-Ray Ground)

(c) End-to-end delay

Delay (ms)

Average node degree

PFS (Experiment)
PFS (Simulation, Trace-based)
PFS (Simulation, Binary)
PFS (Simulation, 2-Ray Ground)