Citations from electronic database search:
- MEDLINE: 288
- EMBASE: 222
- Cochrane: 496
- CINAHL/SportDiscus/PsycInfo: 1034

Total Citations Downloaded to RefWorks:
- Total in RefWorks: 2040

Total with Duplicates Excluded (N = 1873)

Full Articles Assessed for Eligibility after Scanning Titles (N=177)

Citations Excluded after Scanning Titles (N = 1696)

Articles Excluded after Full Review (N = 130)
- Reasons: review (N=26); comment (N=10); not 3 levels of PA (N=24); no PA (N=2); report (N=15); not a study (N=11); not all-cause mortality (N=27); too young (N=1); not able to retrieve articles (N=7); other (N=7)

Articles Included (N=47) plus (N=23) articles added at authors’ discretion

Total N=70