Figure 1: Study flow of participants

- **Contacted and eligible**
  - Schools contacted (n=250)
    - Reasons for not recruiting:
      - No reply (n=138; 55.2%)
      - Refusal (n=47; 18.8%)
  - Recruited schools (n=65; 26.0%)
    - Schools withdrawing (n=2)
  - All Y1 pupils eligible
    - Eligible pupils (n=63 schools; 2600 pupils)

- **Recruited**
  - Recruited pupils (n=63 schools; 1456 pupils)
    - Families providing at least some SV information for one parent and their child (n=1078)

- **Data collection**
  - Second parents with at least some SV data (407)
  - Children with at least some SV data (1080)
  - First parents with at least some SV data (1077)