Records identified through database and bibliography searching (n = 94)

Records excluded (n = 63)
Reasons for exclusion:
- High income (n = 27)
- Abstracts only (n = 4)
- Language (Chinese) (n = 1)
- Not full economic evaluations (n = 8)
- General HIV, not pMTCT (n = 6)
- Focus on HIV-infected children (n = 4)
- Duplicates (n = 9)
- Not an HIV study (4)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 31)

Full text articles excluded (n = 12)
Reasons for exclusion:
- High income counties (n = 2)
- Abstract only (n = 3)
- Not a full economic evaluation (n = 4)
- Not about pMTCT (n = 3)

Studies included in the review (n = 19)