Primary search findings 369

**Excluded**
- Published earlier than 1980 and not considered as seminal literature \( n = 108 \)
- Grey literature \( n = 123 \)

Primary search \( n = 138 \) potentially relevant articles (Appendix 1) (5 articles excluded [4 abstracts only, one foreign language])

**Retained \( n = 133 \)**
- Including 8 seminal articles prior to 1980

**SR = 2**
- Literature review = 8
- Experimental = 0
- Cohort studies = 14
- Case control studies = 0
- Comparative studies = 9
- Case studies = 3
- Commentaries = 45
- Concept papers = 36
- Validation studies = 16

**Total articles included \( n = 139 \)**
- SR = 2
- Literature review = 8
- Experimental = 0
- Cohort studies = 14
- Case control studies = 0
- Comparative studies = 9
- Case studies = 3
- Commentaries = 50
- Concept papers = 37
- Validation studies = 16

**Pearling (Appendix 2)**
- \( n \) articles = 6
- Websites = 4