Potentially relevant citations identified through Medline, Embase, and Web of Science: N = 1476

Duplicates removed: N = 205

Abstract screening: N = 1271

Abstracts excluded for lack of relevance: N = 1224

Records included in full-text review: N = 47

Citations identified through snowballing: N = 5

Citations identified in grey literature: N = 22

Full-text articles excluded: N = 40
- Not original research: N = 8
- Not primary care: N = 5
- No male/female comparison: N = 11
- Didn’t include outcome of interest: N = 15
- Out of date range: N = 1

Full-text articles included: N = 34