Figure 1. Study flowchart.

N=156,582 total unique NHWS respondents (January 2009 to March 2011)

n=26,298 reported a diagnosis of depression

n=22,822 did not report a diagnosis of schizophrenia or a diagnosis of bipolar disorder

n=469 were using both an antidepressant and an atypical antipsychotic medication

n=459 reported using all their depression medications for at least 2 months

n=426 reported complete data for all study covariates

n=130,284 did not report a diagnosis of depression

n=3,476 reported a diagnosis of schizophrenia or bipolar disorder

n=22,353 were not using both an antidepressant and an atypical antipsychotic medication

n=10 reported using at least one of their depression medications for less than 2 months

n=33 reported missing data on study covariates