Records identified through database searching (n = 2252)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 1735)

Records screened (n = 1735)

Records excluded (n = 1578)

Full-text articles excluded:
- expectations not measured pre-operatively (n = 63)
- not about TKA/THA (n = 10)
- relationship between expectations and outcomes not analysed (n = 17)
- surgeon expectations instead of patient expectations (n = 2)
- no full text available (n = 12)
- article not in English (n = 6)
- publication type was a comment, conference abstract, narrative review, case study or letter (n = 29)

Studies included in review (n = 18)