Records identified through database searching \((n = 1,602)\)

- Records excluded (duplicates, books, dissertations, presentations, or unable to locate) \((n = 50)\)

Titles screened \((n = 1,552)\)

- Titles excluded (did not meet criteria) \((n = 1,334)\)

Abstracts screened \((n = 218)\)

- Abstracts excluded (did not meet criteria) \((n = 70)\)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility \((n = 148)\)

- Full-text articles excluded (did not meet criteria) \((n = 48)\)

Full-text articles included in review \((n = 100)\)

- Full-text articles summarized in Supplementary Tables A and B \((n = 77)\)
  - Derived HRQOL model (Table A; \(n = 25\))
    - Disease specific \((n = 24)\)
    - Consensus paper \((n = 1)\)
  - Guided by HRQOL model (Table B; \(n = 52\))
    - Model used only once \((n = 46)\)
    - Model used in 2 articles \((n = 6)\)
      - Maslow \((n = 2)\)
      - Mishel \((n = 2)\)
      - Stewart \((n = 2)\)

Full-text articles of models used in 4 or more articles summarized in Table 1 \((n = 23)\)

- Wilson & Cleary \((n = 14)\)
- Ferrans \((n = 3)\)
- WHO ICF \((n = 4)\)
- Wilson & Cleary; Ferrans \((n = 1)\)
- Wilson & Cleary; WHO ICF \((n = 1)\)