Step 1. Item generation
- Literature review
- Expert panel: Patients, MD, PT
- Pilot study

KOOS

Step 2. Linguistic validation & Cultural adaptation

American/English version

Pre-testing
- Reliability
- Validity
- Responsiveness
- ACL reconstruction

Swedish version

Pre-testing
- Reliability
- Validity
- Responsiveness
- Knee arthroscopy
- TKR

Step 3. Evaluation