The 150-year journey of myocardial contractility: from cells to outpatient

Setting:
- Daily life
- Stress testing lab
- Stress echo lab
- Nuclear cardiology lab
- Human cath lab
- Experimental lab
- Cell lab

End-user:
- General practitioner
- Clinical cardiologist
- Echocardiographer
- Nuclear cardiology
- Invasive cardiology
- Physiologist
- Biologist

Year, Author:
- 1871, Bowditch, Ber Sachs Akad Wiss
- 1973, Suga & Sagawa, Circ Res
- 1981, Dehmer, Circulation
- 1984, Ginzton, JACC
- 1993, Liu, Circulation
- 2003, Bombardini, JASE
- 2010, Bombardini, Cardiovasc Ultrasound