A

![Western blot analysis of TGF-β1 and Smad2 expression in HaCaT pCI-neo and HaCaT E5 cells.](attachment:Western-blot.png)

**Fig. 3**

B

![Immunofluorescence images of E5-HA and Smad4-DNA in HaCaT E5 cells under TGF-β1 stimulation.](attachment:Immunofluorescence.png)