Societal clusters

SC1: Urban-rich
SC2: Suburban
SC3: Rural-poor
SC4: Clutter

(a) Hokkaido, Tokyo, Nagoya city, Osaka city, Kyushu island, Shikoku island, Okinawa

(b) Societal clusters

- SC1: Urban-rich
- SC2: Suburban
- SC3: Rural-poor
- SC4: Clutter

Legend:
- Red: SC1: Urban-rich
- Yellow: SC2: Suburban
- Green: SC3: Rural-poor
- Blue: SC4: Clutter

Scale: 0, 100, 200 Kilometers

Map showing the locations of various cities and islands in Japan with different societal clusters.