Cadmium in blood (µg/l) vs. Retinol-binding protein in urine (µg/g cr)

**Never smokers**

\[ y = 141 + 58.3x \]
\[ r = 0.27 \quad p = 0.04 \]

**Ex smokers**

\[ y = 141 + 49.6x \]
\[ r = 0.21 \quad p = 0.14 \]

**Current smokers**

\[ y = 167 + 4.52x \]
\[ r = 0.02 \quad p = 0.87 \]