Influences on health systems for Indigenous Peoples in Canada

Working around the systems

- **Indigenous Patients**
  - Social context and comorbidities
  - Frame: Tough it out

- **Health Providers**
  - Professional expectations and training
  - Frame: Buy in

- Delays in care or missed appointments
- Unmet ability expectations
- Frustrated health providers
- Negative interactions; Racism / stereotyping

- Local or regional health organizations
- Health Canada: First Nations and Inuit Health
- Provincial health organizations
- Regional First Nations governments
- Local First Nations governments
- National First Nations governments
- Municipal governments
- Provincial governments
- Federal government

Cultural safety: Education and practice
Innovative models of care