Pregnant women in baseline survey (n = 1757)

Lost to follow-up (n = 167)

Mothers in second survey after birth (n = 1590)

Lost to follow-up OR not receive oral examination (n = 413)

Mothers received oral examination between 1 and 12 months postpartum (n = 1177)

Excluded because of missing data (n = 15)

Mothers included in the analysis (n = 1162)