Baseline samples from day of first vaccination (296)

Microscopy-positive follow-up samples (504)

Microscopy-negative follow-up samples (291)

Total (1091)

PCR-negative (581)

PCR-positive and sequenced (510)

Multiple sequences (138)

Single/predominant sequences (315)

Unsequenced PCR product (57)

Control group (129)

Baseline samples (44)

AMA1 vaccine group (142)

Control group (23)

AMA1 vaccine group (21)