P. vivax positive cases assessed for eligibility (n=2172)

536 cases randomised

Excluded (n=1636)
- Refusal of consent (n=608)
- Prior history of antimalarial use (n=394)
- Anticipated difficulty with follow-up (n=337)
- Concomitant disease (n=228)
- Pregnancy or lactation (n=113)
- Mixed infection (n=44)
- Signs of severity (n=12)

Allocated to CQ (n=268)
- Received all CQ doses (n=266)
- Did not complete CQ (n=2)

Lost to follow-up before d56 (n=13)

Completed to d56 without failure (n=230)
Failed on or before d56 (n=23)

Allocated to DP (n=268)
- Received all DP doses (n=265)
- Did not complete DP (n=3)

Lost to follow-up before d56 (n=25)

Completed to d56 without failure (n=233)
Failed on or before d56 (n=7)