Figure 1: Trial Profile. AQ = amodiaquine; SP = sulfadoxine/pyrimethamine.

632 children screened

478 not eligible

154 randomized

78 assigned AQ

4 excluded or lost to follow-up

18 treatment failures

74 evaluable day14

3 excluded or lost to follow-up

14 treatment failures

71 evaluable day 28

45.1% AQ-treatment failures versus 26.1% SP-treatment failures

76 assigned SP

5 excluded or lost to follow-up

7 treatment failures

71 evaluable day 28

24.3% AQ-treatment failures versus 9.8% SP-treatment failures

(PCR-uncorrected results)