Figure 1 Study profile, Makamba province, Burundi, 2004

- Children with fever onset in past 14 days, but no fever on the day of the study: N = 334
- Children with fever onset in past 14 days and fever on the day of the study: N = 192
- Children with fever onset on the day of the study: N = 3

**Case-management study:**
- Fever onset in the past 14 days: N = 526
  - Probable malaria cases: N = 165 (31.4%)
    - (denominator for coverage estimate)
  - Probably not malaria cases: N = 361 (68.6%)

**Study to develop a symptom-based malaria case definition:**
- Fever on the day of the study: N = 195
  - True positive malaria cases: N = 92 (47.2%)
  - True negative malaria cases: N = 103 (52.8%)