**Early Treatment Failure (ETF)** was defined as development of danger signs or severe malaria on days 1, 2 or 3 in the presence of parasitaemia, or parasitaemia on day 2 higher than day 0 count irrespective of axillary temperature, or parasitaemia on day 3 with axillary temperature $\geq 37.5^\circ C$, or parasitaemia on day 3 $> 25\%$ of day 0 count irrespective of axillary temperature.

**Late Clinical Failure (LCF)** as development of danger signs or severe malaria and/or axillary temperature $\geq 37.5^\circ C$ on any day from day 4 to 14 in the presence of parasitaemia without previously meeting any of the criteria of ETF.

**Late Parasitological Failure (LPF)** as presence of parasitaemia on day 14 and axillary temperature $< 37.5^\circ C$ without previously meeting any of the criteria of ETF or LCF.

**Adequate Clinical and Parasitological Response (ACPR)** as absence of parasitaemia on day 14 irrespective of axillary temperature without previously meeting any of the criteria of ETF, LCF, LPF.