Records identified through database searching (Nov. 2014) (n = 2022)
  Ovid MEDLINE (417), Ovid Embase (673), CENTRAL (72), Web of Science (448), CINAHL (64), African Index Medicus (11), African Journals Online (2), Google Scholar (51), LILACS (6), BIOSIS Previews (229)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 4)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 986)

Records screened (n = 986)

Records excluded (n = 785)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 201)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 161)

Clinical trials included in narrative synthesis (no case reports) (n = 40)
  *P. vivax*: 35
  *P. ovale*: 1
  *P. malariae*: 1
  *P. knowlesi*: 3