Total HIV+ patients screened for malaria (n=1528)

Malaria negative (n=1212)

Malaria positive (n=316)

- n=47
  - Breast feeding = 6
  - No consent= 10
  - Concomitant illness=13
  - Taken anti-malaria for less than 4 weeks = 7
  - Pregnant = 5
  - Living far from Bagamoyo =6

Total patients enrolled to the study (n=269)

- NVP-arm (n=128)
  - Completed (n=116)
  - Lost to follow (n=12)

- EFV-arm (n=66)
  - Completed (n=59)
  - Lost to follow (n=7)

- CONTROL arm (n=75)
  - Completed (n=66)
  - Lost to follow (n=9)

Figure 1