**P. vivax**  
WHO first line treatment: CQ + PQ for 14 days  
Countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela

Chloroquine, CQ  
Primaquine, PQ

**Uncomplicated P. falciparum**  
WHO first line treatment: A+L, AS+amodiaquine, AS+MQ, AS+S+P, dihydroartemisinin+piperaquine  
Countries: Bolivia, Brazil, Peru, Venezuela

Artesunate, AS  
Mefloquine, MQ

**Severe falciparum malaria**  
WHO first line treatment: AS (A and Q are acceptable alternatives if parenteral AS is not available)  
Countries: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Suriname, Venezuela

Quinine, Q  
Artemether, A  
Artesunate, AS

Quinine, Q  
Artemether, A  
Artesunate, AS

Country: Ecuador

Country: Ecuador uses A+L in case of failure of the uncomplicated P. falciparum treatment

Brazil and Peru have also adopted a 7-day course of PQ

Countries: Brazil, Colombia, French Guyana, Guyana, Paraguay, Suriname

Countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela

Country: Brazil