Translation
- Step 1: Select translation team
- Step 2 & 3: Develop a draft translation and review it
  Three team members

Face validity
- Step 4: Conduct initial review and signoff
  Six physician and 12 nurses

Content validity: CVI*
- Step 5: Pre-test the translation
- Step 6: Conduct final review and signoff
  Ten raters

Construct validity
- Step 7: Conduct field test and psychometric analyses
  - CFA* & reliability: Original dimensions
  - EFA*, CFA & reliability: Optimal model
  1960 responses

RELIABILITY: Cronbach’s alpha

*CVI, content validity indexing; CFA, confirmatory factor analysis; EFA, exploratory factor analysis.