N=17,730 articles were retrieved from database searching

N=13,195 articles were screened after duplicates removed

N=120 articles assessed for eligibility

N=103 articles were excluded
- Intervention evaluation (n=45)
- Not QOC aim (n=42)
- Not hospital setting (n=3)
- Paediatric population (n=3)
- Psychiatric population (n=2)
- Not Pre/post intervention (n=6)
- Not QOC outcome (n=2)

N=17 Intervention articles

N=3 articles from N=17 bibliographies

N=20 articles in review