Potentially relevant papers identified by literature search: N=147

Papers excluded: n=95. Reasons for exclusion:
1. No financial incentives and disease management (n=43)
2. Financial incentives not in relation to disease management (n=2)
3. Disease management not in relation to financial incentives (n=39)
4. Language/year of publication did not meet inclusion criteria (n=11)

Full-text papers retrieved for in-depth screening: n=52

Papers excluded: n=40. Main reasons for exclusion:
1. No financial incentives and disease management (n=6)
2. Financial incentives not in relation to disease management (n=8)
3. Disease management not in relation to financial incentives (n=16)
4. Financial incentives briefly mentioned, not specified (n=9)
5. Not available (n=1)

Papers retrieved by reference tracking/manual search: n=6

Papers included in review: n=18