Patients referred to the surgical departments
\( n = 301 \)

- No daily smoking
  \( n = 176 \)

- No hazardous drinking
  \( n = 201 \)

- Daily smoking*
  \( n = 57 \)

- Hazardous drinking*
  \( n = 27 \)
  * 12 patients did both

- No smoking history
  \( n = 68 \)

- No alcohol history
  \( n = 73 \)

Daily smokers and hazardous drinkers referred to preoperative smoking and alcohol intervention
\( n = 7 \)

Daily smokers and hazardous drinkers not referred to preoperative smoking and alcohol intervention
\( n = 65 \)