Records identified through database searching (n = 5,888)

Additional records identified in second search (n = 468)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 3,612)

Records screened (n = 3,612)

Records excluded (n = 3,574)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 38)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 31)

Studies in qualitative synthesis (n = 7)

Studies in quantitative synthesis (n = 0)