Potentially relevant PAL publications (n = 139)

Excluded articles (n = 82)

Title and abstract screening: 2 independent reviewers

Full text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 57)

Excluded full text articles (n = 38)

Full text review: 2 independent reviewers

Final number of included articles (n = 19)

Data extraction: 1 reviewer, with cross check of 20% of articles by 2nd reviewer

Data extraction & Synthesis