Total (n = 1,481)

- Duplication-elimination (n=77)
- Non-English-language studies (n=9)

Review titles and abstracts=(n=1,395)

- Further duplication-elimination (n=99)
- Studies not related to patient safety (n=1214)
- Surveys of patient safety knowledge (n=17)
- Commentaries and letters (n=6)
- Teaching particular clinical procedure (n=15)
- Evaluating specific medical teaching methods (n=8)
- Testing the effectiveness of special teaching tools (n=6)

In-depth review of full-text (n=30)

- Evaluating specific teaching methods (n=5)
- Commentaries (n=10)
- Reviews (n=7)
- Meeting abstracts (n=3)

- Retrieved articles (n=2)

Final Included studies (n=7)