Socio-demographic characteristics: age, sex, ethnicity, schooling, familial income, sanitation conditions

Individual confounders
- Socio-demographic characteristics: age, sex, ethnicity, schooling, familial income, sanitation conditions

Individual social capital
- Bonding social capital
  - Material, affective, emotional, positive interaction and information
- Bridging social capital
  - Participation in social groups
  - Family and friends

Oral health related behaviors
- Sugar intake
- Toothbrushing

Use of dental services
- Utilization of dental service
- Last dental visit

Oral health measures
- Self-perceived oral health
- Dental caries

Neighborhood Social capital
- Neighborhood safety
- Social control
- Social trust
- Empowerment
- Political efficacy

Neighborhood Social capital
- Neighborhood safety
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Dental pain

Individual-level

Area-level

Individual confounders
- Socio-demographic characteristics: age, sex, ethnicity, schooling, familial income, sanitation conditions

Individual-level

Area-level