Literature Search: MEDLINE, EMBASE, CINAHL, the Cochrane Library n = 339

Search results after duplicates removed n = 236

Records excluded on basis of Title & Abstract n = 216

Potentially relevant articles for full text review n = 20

Full text articles excluded
  • not RCT n = 6
  • other condition n = 3

RCT’s included in systematic review n = 11

Unable to calculate effect size n = 1

RCT’s included in meta-analysis
  Treatment trials n = 4
  Prevention trials n = 6