Total number of citations retrieved: 22,376
(Medline: 12,628; Embase: 8,099; Embase Classic: 87; CINAHL: 1,562)

Excluded duplicate citations by title (ignoring spacing and punctuation): 6,880

Remaining citations: 15,496

Excluded citations on the basis of title only: 10,878

Remaining citations: 4,618

Excluded citations on the basis title and abstract: 3,953

Remaining citations: 665

Excluded after review of full text: 654

Relevant articles found after reference checking and/or searching for newly encountered physical tests: 2

New studies found following repeat literature search in March 2013: 3

Studies included in review: 16