Figure 1. Flow chart literature search

- Initial search in databases: n = 152
  - Title rejected: n = 57
    - Double hit: 9
    - Title: 48

- Abstract selection: n = 95
  - Abstracts rejected: n = 82
    - No healthy controls: 55
    - No data on outcome: 26
    - Language: 1

- Retrieved for full text review: n = 13
  - Articles excluded: n = 1
    - No data on outcome: 1

- Bibliography search: n = 0

- Included in literature synthesis: n = 12