Mean annual direct costs (A)

- **OA Pain (n = 2,173)**
  - Physician visits: $1,882*
  - ER visits: $318*
  - Hospitalization: $1,503*
  - Total: $3,702*

- **Without OA Pain (n = 37,599)**
  - Physician visits: $1,193
  - ER visits: $193
  - Hospitalization: $772
  - Total: $2,158

Mean annual total costs (B)

- **OA Pain (n = 2,173)**
  - Direct costs: $15,047*
  - Indirect costs: $3,702*
  - Total: $18,749*

- **Without OA Pain (n = 37,599)**
  - Direct costs: $8,175
  - Indirect costs: $2,158
  - Total: $10,333